Chaputala Chachiwiri

Tanthauzo la Pangano

Mulungu ndiye Wochita Wamkulu m'chilengedwe chonse makamaka padziko lapansi lino. Amalamulira zonse (Yesaya 40:10-31). Komabe mu ulamuliro Wake anasankha kulenga munthu, monga chifaniziro Chake amene wakhazikitsa naye ubale wapadera komanso wapamtima. Ubale umenewu si mgwirizano, kutanthauza kuti, awiri pamlingo womwewo. M'malo mwake ndi ubale wa Ambuye wachikondi wachifundo ndi mtumiki Wake wodzichepetsa womvera.

Komabe, mu ubale uwu mgwirizano wolimba uyenera kusungidwa kuti upereke mgwirizano pakati pa awiriwa kuti ubweretse ulemerero kwa Mulungu ndi chisangalalo ndi kukhutitsidwa kwa munthu. Popeza pali kusiyana kwakukulu pakati pa Ambuye amene ali wolamulira ndi munthu amene ali pansi pake, Ambuye ayenera kutengapo gawo kukhazikitsa ubale umenewu. Pochita izi Ambuye anagwiritsa ntchito mfundo ya pangano.

Pangano ndi mgwirizano kapena mgwirizano pakati pa awiriwa. Mu pangano la munthu ndi munthu, magulu a pangano amakambirana kuti afotokoze mawu a pangano omwe angagwirizane ndi onse awiri. Zimenezo zikuyembekezeredwa chifukwa palibe amene anganene kuti ndiye wolamulira. Koma mu pangano pakati pa Mulungu ndi munthu sipangakhale kukambirana kotere. Motero, mu ubale pakati pa Mulungu Wamkulu ndi munthu amene akumumvera, Mulungu amaika mfundo za pangano lomwe yankho loyenera la munthu likugwirizana nalo, kuvomerezana nalo ndi kuvomereza mfundo zimenezo.

Kufufuza kwa Baibulo kudzavumbula kuti mawu akuti pangano amapezeka mu Chipangano Chakale nthawi mazana awiri mphambu makumi asanu ndi atatu mphambu ziwiri m'mabuku

makumi awiri mphambu asanu ndi limodzi mwa mabuku makumi atatu ndi asanu ndi anayi. Kugwiritsidwa ntchito kwakukulu kumapezeka mu Genesis, Deuteronomo, Yoswa, Masalmo, Yesaya, Yeremiya ndi Ezekieli. Mawu achiheberi akuti "berit" malinga ndi tanthauzo la dikishonale amatanthauza "malamulo aumulungu operekedwa kwa Israyeli okhala ndi malonjezo okhazikika pa kumvera ndi zilango za kusamvera..."

Komabe, panali mapangano ena omwe Mulungu anapanga omwe sankafuna yankho lochepa kapena ayi kuchokera kwa anthu. Zolinga zake nthawi zina zinkanenedwa, nthawi zina zinkatanthauzidwa.

Pamene tikubwera ku Chipangano Chatsopano timapeza kuti mawu akuti pangano akupezeka nthawi makumi awiri m'Baibulo la Chingerezi ndipo mawu akuti pangano nthawi khumi ndi zitatu. Mapangano ndi pangano onse amamasulira mawu ofanana achigiriki akuti "diatheke." Mawu achigiriki a Chipangano Chatsopano okhala ndi tanthauzo lalikulu la zaumulungu amapeza matanthauzo awo mu Chipangano Chakale. Omasulira Chipangano Chakale cha Chihebri m'chinenero cha Chigiriki mu 285 BC adagwiritsa ntchito mawu achigiriki akuti "diatheke" kumasulira Chihebri kuti "berit." Kumasulira kumeneku kwa Chipangano Chakale kumatchedwa Septuagint.

Madikishonale a Chigiriki a Chipangano Chatsopano amanena kuti "diatheke" amatanthauza kulengeza chifuniro cha munthu. Si kukambirana. Ponena za Mulungu, Iye yekha ndiye amene amaika mawuwo. Iye wapereka kulengeza chifuniro Chake. Wolemba Ahebri m'Chipangano Chatsopano adagwiritsa ntchito mawu akuti "diatheke" nthawi khumi ndi zisanu ndi ziwiri mwa maulendo makumi atatu m'Chipangano Chatsopano chonse, pomwe ntchito zina zisanu ndi zinayi zimapezeka m'makalata a Paulo.

Kuti timvetse tanthauzo lonse la zomwe Mulungu anachita popanga mapangano, tikuyang'ana pa Genesis 6:18. Mulungu anali kulankhula ndi Nowa chisanafike chigumula. Pouza Nowa zomwe anakakamizika kuchita kuti ayeretse dziko lapansi, Mulungu anati, "Koma ndidzakhazikitsa pangano langa ndi iwe." Kenako anafotokoza momwe Nowa anayenera kumanga chingalawa kuti chikhale gawo la pangano. Apa liwu loti kukhazikitsa ndi kumasulira kwa liwu lachihebri lakuti "quwm" lomwe limatanthauza kudzoza, kuchita.

Momwemonso pamene Mulungu El Shaddai analankhula ndi Abrahamu, analonjeza Abrahamu banja lalikulu ndipo anawonjezera mawu awa, "Ndipo ndidzakhazikitsa pangano langa pakati pa ine ndi iwe ndi mbewu yako pambuyo pako m'mibadwo yawo kukhala pangano losatha..." Genesis 17:7. Apanso liwu loti kukhazikitsa limatanthauza "quwm," kudzoza.

Aisiraeli atamasulidwa ku Igupto ndikufika ku Phiri la Sinai komwe Mose analandira Chilamulo kuchokera kwa Mulungu, anaikidwa kukhala anthu a pangano la Mulungu. Pamenepo Mulungu anawaitana kuti asunge pangano lake. Pankhaniyi, kutsindika kumayikidwa pa yankho la anthu. Mulungu anati, "Chifukwa chake tsopano, ngati mudzamvera mawu anga ndi kusunga pangano langa, mudzakhala chuma changa chapadera pakati pa anthu onse..." Eksodo 19:5.

Liwu loti kusunga, "shamar," lili ndi tanthauzo lalikulu kuyambira pa kupewa kulowerera mpaka kuwona kuchita kapena kumvera. Ganizirani kamphindi tanthauzo la liwulo. Mulungu anapempha Aisrayeli kuti asunge panganolo kuti pasakhale wina amene angalilande, kuwononga choonadi chake, ndi kutsatira ndi kuyenda motsatira malangizo omwe ali mmenemo.

Limodzi mwa mawu omaliza omwe Mose analankhula kwa Ana a Israyeli asanalowe m'dziko lolonjezedwa lili ndi uphungu wokhudza mtima kwa iwo. Mose anaitana anthu onse pamodzi

nati, "Chifukwa chake sungani mawu a pangano ili, ndi kuwachita, kuti muchite bwino pa zonse zomwe muchita," Deuteronomo 29:9.

Kenako Mose analumikiza mwachindunji ndi lumbiro lomwe Mulungu adalumbira kwa Abrahamu, Isake ndi Yakobo. Kuchokera pamenepa timatsimikiza kuti pangano la Mulungu ndi lolimba ndipo limakhalapo kuyambira mibadwomibadwo.

Ngakhale Mulungu sanagwiritse ntchito mawu oti pangano pamene adalonjeza Davide za iye. Ufumu ndi mpando wachifumu, tanthauzo lake ndi lomveka bwino. Natani, mneneri, analangizidwa kuuza Davide mawu a Mulungu, "Ndipo nyumba yako ndi ufumu wako zidzakhazikika kosatha pamaso pako; ndipo mpando wako wachifumu udzakhazikika kosatha," 2 Samueli 7:16.

Komabe, pambuyo pake pamene Davide analemba za lonjezo ili mu Salmo 89:34-36 anagwiritsa ntchito mawu oti pangano: "Sindidzaswa pangano langa, kapena kusintha mawu otuluka m'milomo yanga. Ndalumbira kamodzi ndi chiyero changa kuti sindidzanamiza Davide. Mbeu yake idzakhala kosatha, ndi mpando wake wachifumu ngati dzuwa pamaso panga." Davide anali kukumbukira zomwe Mulungu adamuuza. Chowonadi chachikulu chomwe tiyenera kuwona ndi chakuti Mulungu anachitapo kanthu kuti akhazikitse pangano lake ndi Davide.

Mneneri Yeremiya anali wolankhulira wa Mulungu kuti alosere pangano latsopano. Anthu a Israyeli anali atapatuka kutali ndi Yehova. Sanasunge pangano. M'malo mosunga pangano ndi Mulungu, adapanga pangano ndi choipa. Kale m'nthawi ya Yesaya zaka zana limodzi m'mbuyomo anthu ananena molimba mtima kuti, "Tapangana pangano ndi imfa ndipo tagwirizana ndi gehena, pamene mliri wosefukira udzadutsa, sudzatifikira ife..." Yesaya 28:15.

Koma o, analakwitsa bwanji! Analipira kwambiri chifukwa choswa pangano ndi Mulungu ndi kupangana pangano ndi imfa.

Chifukwa chake, Yeremiya analandira mawu ochokera kwa Ambuye okhudza pangano latsopano, lolembedwa mu Yeremiya 31:31-34.

31. Taonani, masiku akudza, ati Yehova, kuti ndidzapangana pangano latsopano ndi nyumba ya Israyeli, ndi nyumba ya Yuda.

32. Osati monga pangano limene ndinapangana ndi makolo awo tsiku limene ndinawagwira ndi dzanja kuwatulutsa m'dziko la Igupto; pangano langa limene anaswa, ngakhale ndinali mwamuna wawo, ati Yehova:

33. Koma ili ndi pangano limene ndidzapangana ndi nyumba ya Israyeli; Pambuyo pa masiku amenewo ati Yehova, ndidzaika chilamulo changa m'kati mwawo, ndipo ndidzachilemba m'mitima mwawo; ndipo adzakhala Mulungu wawo, ndipo iwo adzakhala anthu anga.

34. Ndipo sadzaphunzitsanso mnansi wake, ndi mbale wake yense, ndi kuti, Mudziwe Yehova: pakuti onse adzandidziwa Ine, kuyambira wamng'ono mpaka wamkulu wa iwo, ati Yehova; pakuti ndidzakhululukira mphulupulu zawo, ndipo sindidzakumbukiranso machimo awo.

Liwu lofunika lili kumbuyo kwa liwu lathu la Chingerezi loti make. Ndi liwu lachihebri lakuti "karat" lomwe limatanthauza kudula. Izi ndi zofunika kwambiri makamaka tikaona zomwe Abrahamu anachita mu Genesis 15:7-12 pomwe Mulungu adamulamula kuti atenge nyama zoperekedwa nsembe. Abrahamu anazipha ndi kuzigawa. Motero anazidula, Chihebri "karat."

Chifukwa chake mawu a Yeremiya okhudza pangano latsopano anali ndi chidziwitso ichi. Lidzadulidwa ndi nyumba ya Israyeli ndi nyumba ya Yuda.

Ndidzafotokoza mosamala lemba ili m'mutu wina. Koma ndikufuna kukuwonetsani ZINTHU zingapo zazifupi zokhudza pangano latsopanoli.

Onani kuti liyenera kupangidwa ndi nyumba ya Israyeli ndi nyumba ya Yuda. Anthu enaake adzakhala mbali ya panganoli.

Onani kuti lidzakhala losiyana ndi pangano limene Mulungu anapanga ndi Aisiraeli pa Phiri la Sinai lomwe panganolo adaswa. Kusiyana kwake kuli m'njira imene panganolo lidzakhazikitsidwire. Lidzalowetsedwa mkati, lotchedwa ziwalo zamkati ndi mitima.

Onani kuti zotsatira zake zidzakhala kuti onse adzadziwa Ambuye "kuyambira wamng'ono mpaka wamkulu wa iwo."

Ziyenera kukhala zomveka bwino kuti Mulungu ndiye Wochita Wamkulu popanga mapangano. Cholinga chilichonse chinali kubweretsa munthu mu ubale wake ndi Mulungu.

Ndikukhumba kwanga pamene ndikukambirana za mapangano asanu ndi atatu kuti mudzawona bwino chifundo ndi chifundo cha Mulungu, ndipo mtima wanu udzalimbikitsidwa kugonjera modzichepetsa monga mtumiki womvera kwa Ambuye wathu wachikondi ndi Ambuye.